

BEGIN APRIL 30; 1960

30.24-10597

A45NU
(AMS)

EDITORS:

TWENTY YEARS AGO, KENNETH L. DIXON WAS A WAR CORRESPONDENT OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN AFRICA AND EUROPE. HE KNEW CHARLES DE GAULLE IN HIS AUSTERE, SYMBOL-OF-FRANCE-RESISTANCE PERIOD. TODAY, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE LAKE CHARLES, LA., AMERICAN PRESS, DIXON WRITES ABOUT CHARLES DE GAULLE, PRESIDENT OF FRANCE, AS HE UNBENT ON A SENTIMENTAL JOURNEY TO NEW ORLEANS, THE PARIS OF THE SOUTH.

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BY KENNETH L. DIXON

NEW ORLEANS, APRIL 30 (AP)-CHARLES DE GAULLE, THE MAN "WHO STAYED LONELY TO SAVE FRANCE," LEFT THE UNITED STATES LAST NIGHT AFTER A PERFORMANCE THAT WOULD HAVE GIVEN PRIDE TO A LOUISIANA POLITICIAN.

UNDOUBTEDLY HE WAS THE MOST UN-LONELY MAN IN THE STATE.

AND IT WAS ALMOST ALL HIS OWN DOING.

GONE WAS THE ALOOF, AUSTERE, UNTOUCHABLE SYMBOL OF A SOLDIER SO MANY OF US KNEW NEARLY TWENTY YEARS AGO.

INSTEAD THERE WAS A TALL, SCHOLARLY, SMILING GENTLEMAN WHO BENT FROM THE WAIST TO SHAKE HANDS WITH SMALL CHILDREN, WHO ABANDONED HIS CHAMPAGNE AND HIS SECURITY GUARD TO MINGLE WITH HUNDREDS IN JACKSON SQUARE -- WHO PROBABLY WOULD HAVE KISSED A BABY, HAD THERE BEEN ONE HANDY.

THE MAN WHO, LESS THAN A GENERATION AGO, WAS SO RIGID IN HIS NATIONAL PRIDE THAT HE LITERALLY MADE CHURCHILL AND ROOSEVELT COME TO HIM, STOOD AT ATTENTION AT A LUNCHEON FRIDAY AND VALIANTLY TRIED TO SING -- IN ENGLISH -- THE WORDS OF "THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER."

AND MADAME DEGAULLE'S CONDUCT WOULD HAVE DONE CREDIT TO THE WIFE OF A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, SHE WENT SHOPPING IN NEW ORLEANS.

IF THE SAINTS AND THE DEGAULLES WILL NOT TAKE OFFENSE, I ACTUALLY THOUGHT OF HARRY TRUMAN AS I FOLLOWED MON GENERAL AROUND.

THE PACE WAS THAT BRISK, AND SO WAS THE DOWN-TO-EARTH COUNTRY FRIENDLINESS. THIS SIMPLY WAS NOT THE SAME MAN I WOULD HARDLY HAVE DARED SPEAK TO IN ALGIERS IN 1943 OR IN PARIS IN 1945. FINALLY, I THINK I UNDERSTAND WHY ANDRE MALROUX, THE FAMED FRENCH NOVELIST, JOINED THE DEGAULLE CAMP.

DESPITE HIS YEARS OF LONELINESS, THIS OBVIOUSLY WAS A MAN WHO LIKED PEOPLE -- OR ELSE WAS THE BEST ACTOR THIS SIDE OF HOLLYWOOD.

PROBABLY IT STARTED FRIDAY MORNING, WHEN HE PAID THE TRADITIONAL CEREMONIAL VISIT TO THE VIENVILLE MONUMENT. AMONG THOSE PRESENT WERE A BUNCH OF BOYS AND GIRLS FROM NEARBY PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS. THEY HAD COME SIMPLY TO APPLAUD, WAVE THEIR FLAGS AND SEE THE PRESIDENT OF FRANCE.

BUT THE SIX-FOOT-FOUR-INCH DEGAULLE, AFTER PLACING A WREATH AT THE FOOT OF THE MONUMENT, WANDERED AMONG THE CHILDREN, GRAVELY SHAKING HANDS WITH THEM, ONE BY ONE--AND THAT TOOK A LOT OF BENDING, OR UNBENDING, AS YOU PREFER.

ONE OR TWO OF THE YOUNGSTERS CAUGHT HIM BY SURPRISE. THEY ASKED HIM QUESTIONS IN ENGLISH AND DEGAULLE, WHO SPEAKS AND UNDERSTANDS ENGLISH FAR BETTER THAN HE ADMITS, INSTINCTIVELY ANSWERED IN THE SAME LANGUAGE.

"HOW ARE YOU FEELING TODAY, SIR?" ASKED ONE.

"GOOD AS EVER," MON GENERAL REPLIED--AND THEN SEEMED MOMENTARILY SHOCKED THAT HE HAD SPOKEN IN ENGLISH.

BUT HE GOT USED TO THE IDEA. FRIDAY AFTERNOON, AT THE RECEPTION IN HIS AND MADAME DEGAULLE'S HONOR IN JACKSON SQUARE, THERE WERE ABOUT 2,000 PEOPLE PRESENT. BY THE BEST ESTIMATES AVAILABLE,

HE MUST HAVE SHAKEN HANDS WITH HALF OF THEM.

TO THE TOTAL DISMAY OF HIS COMBINED FRENCH AND AMERICAN SECURITY GUARDS, HE DESERTED HIS CANOPY-COVERED STAND AND SIMPLY CIRCULATED IN THE CROWD. AND WHILE HE STARTED SPEAKING TO PEOPLE IN FRENCH, HE DRIFTED INTO ENGLISH AND WOUND UP USING IT ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY, EXCEPT WHEN HE WAS ADDRESSED IN FRENCH.

I HAD A GOOD EXAMPLE OF HIS COMMAND OF ENGLISH AT THE LUNCHEON. I WAS TAKING SOME PICTURES AND I CAUGHT HIM AND NEW ORLEANS MAYOR DELESSEPS (CHEP) MORRISON IN A HUDDLE.

WHEN I MOTIONED TO CHEP FOR THEM TO MOVE A LITTLE CLOSER TOGETHER, HE TOUCHED DEGAULLE ON THE SHOULDER. THE GENERAL LOOKED AT ME, SAW THE GESTURE AND GRINNED. "CLOSE IT UP, NO?" HE SAID AND MOVED IN SHOULDER TO SHOULDER WITH THE MAYOR.

IT WAS THAT WAY ALL DAY. SINCE HE HAS NOW SAFELY LEFT THESE SHORES, I CAN SAY THAT I SYMPATHIZE WITH HIS SECURITY GUARD. AN ASSASSIN WOULD HAVE HAD A FIELD DAY.

BUT I DON'T BELIEVE THERE WERE ANY DEGAULLE-ASSASSIN TYPES IN NEW ORLEANS THURSDAY NIGHT AND FRIDAY.

FRANKLY, THE WHOLE THING HAS BEEN AN EXPERIENCE FOR ME. I HAD KNOWN DEGAULLE AS THE RIGID, RIGHTWING AUTOCRAT, AND WHILE I REALIZED THAT HE SERVED A GREAT CAUSE IN WORLD WAR TWO, I STILL HAD LITTLE USE FOR HIM PERSONALLY. HE SEEMED TO HAVE ABSOLUTELY NO HUMAN TOUCH, AND I WAS AMAZED WHEN MALROUX JOINED HIM.

BUT FRIDAY, ALL DAY AND NIGHT, I SAW A DIFFERENT DEGAULLE. THE ONLY TIME HE SEEMED THE SOLDIER AGAIN WAS WHEN HE STOOD AT ATTENTION DURING THE 21-GUN SALUTE. THE REST OF THE TIME, HE WAS COMPLETELY RELAXED AND FRIENDLY --OR AT LEAST HE SEEMED SO.

ONE NEW ORLEANS CITY OFFICIAL SAID LAST NIGHT THAT PERHAPS DEGAULLE HAD LIVED IN LINCOLNESQUE LONELINESS ALL THOSE YEARS BECAUSE HE FELT HE HAD TO, FOR THE SAKE OF FRANCE. IT COULD BE TRUE.

BUT HE DOESN'T HAVE TO DO SO NOW. AND HE WAS NOT LONELY LAST NIGHT AS HE BOARDED HIS PLANE TO LEAVE THIS COUNTRY. AS HE TURNED AT THE TOP OF THE STEPS AND WAVED TO THE CROWD, THE CHEER BURST SPONTANEOUSLY FROM ALMOST A THOUSAND THROATS:

"VIVE DEGAULLE!"

RT-CP-RT1259PCS

A48

(110)

NIGHT LEAD DE GAULLE

CAYENNE, FRENCH GUINANA, APRIL 30 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE, FRESH FROM HIS TRIUMPHAL TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA, ARRIVED TODAY TO A WELCOME AS WARM AS THE TROPICAL TEMPERATURES OF THIS FRENCH TERRITORY ON THE NORTHEAST COAST OF SOUTH AMERICA.

DE GAULLE'S PLANE LANDED IN A POURING RAIN FROM NEW ORLEANS, LAST STOP ON HIS U. S. TOUR. BUT THE RAIN LET UP AS HIS MOTORCADE HEADED DOWN A HIGHWAY BORDERED BY MANGROVES AND PALMS TO CAYENNE, A CITY OF 15,000.

CROWDS LINED THE 10-MILE ROUTE, CHEERING AND WAVING. THEY THRONGED SIDEWALKS AND BALCONIES. THE PRESIDENT STOOD UP IN HIS CAR AND RETURNED THE WAVES.

AT THE CITY SQUARE, DE GAULLE GOT OUT OF HIS CAR AND WALKED THROUGH THE CROWDS, GRASPING OUTSTRETCHED HANDS AND KISSING LITTLE GIRLS.

JE415PED

A31WX (BJT)
(550) AMS BUDGET
KHRUSHCHEV-SUMMIT
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, APRIL 30 (AP)--U.S. OFFICIALS THINK SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV PROBABLY WILL MAKE SOME SPECTACULAR PLAY IN SPACE OR DIPLOMACY IN THE NEXT TWO WEEKS WITH THE AIM OF STRENGTHENING HIS POSITION AT THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

PREPARATIONS FOR THE HISTORIC MEETING ENTER THE FINAL PHASE NEXT WEEK. KHRUSHCHEV, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE AND PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN OF BRITAIN WILL BEGIN THEIR TALKS IN THE FRENCH CAPITAL MAY 16.

ALL FOUR OF THE PRINCIPALS ARE REPORTED TO FAVOR A ROUND OF STRICTLY PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS IN THE FIRST FEW DAYS OF THE CONFERENCE, WHICH MAY LAST A WEEK OR MORE. THIS MAY INCREASE THE POSSIBILITY OF A SPECTACULAR MOVE BY KHRUSHCHEV IN ADVANCE OF THE CONFERENCE OR AT THE VERY OUTSET, SINCE HIS OPPORTUNITY TO MANIPULATE THE MEETING FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES WOULD BE LIMITED DURING THE PRIVATE TALKS.

AT ANY RATE, U.S. OFFICIALS WHO REMEMBER HIS RECENT RECORD ARE WATCHING A BIT NERVOUSLY TO SEE WHAT HE WILL COME UP WITH. THEY RECALL THAT BEFORE KHRUSHCHEV VISITED EISENHOWER LAST SEPTEMBER RUSSIA SHOT A ROCKET TO THE MOON. KHRUSHCHEV SPENT MORE TIME TALKING ABOUT THAT THAN ANYTHING ELSE DURING HIS VISIT.

IT POSSIBLY IS SIGNIFICANT THAT SINCE THE SERIES OF 1959 LUNIK SHOTS OF WHICH THE MOON HIT WAS ONE, RUSSIA HAS REPORTED NO FEATS IN SPACE. PROBING WHILE THE UNITED STATES HAS PUT SEVERAL SATELLITES IN THE SKY, INCLUDING ITS RECENT WEATHER-EYE. THUS THE TIME MAY BE RIPE FOR A NEW SOVIET TRY.

EARLY THIS YEAR BEFORE KHRUSHCHEV LEFT MOSCOW FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA--A TRIP WHICH WAS FOLLOWED IMMEDIATELY BY HIS VISIT TO FRANCE--THE SOVIET UNION MADE TWO LONG RANGE MISSILE SHOTS FROM DEEP INSIDE RUSSIA TO THE CENTRAL PACIFIC OCEAN SOUTH OF HAWAII, A REGION LONG USED BY THE UNITED STATES FOR MILITARY TESTS.

AMONG OTHER THINGS THE PACIFIC SHOTS OF JAN. 20 AND FEB. 1 DRAMATIZED THE FACT THAT FROM BASES ON SOVIET TERRITORY THE RUSSIANS COULD MAKE ANY CITY IN THE UNITED STATES A MISSILE TARGET.

IF KHRUSHCHEV HAS A SCIENTIFIC OR DIPLOMATIC TRICK UP HIS SLEEVE HE WILL HAVE A READY MADE OPPORTUNITY TO SPRING IT ON THE WORLD AT A SESSION OF THE SUPREME SOVIET OPENING NEXT THURSDAY. THIS IS NOT A REGULAR SESSION AND STATE DEPARTMENT EXPERTS HERE BELIEVE IT WAS CALLED A MONTH AGO TO GIVE KHRUSHCHEV A SOUNDING BOARD FOR A STATEMENT OF HIS SUMMIT POLICIES AS WELL AS FOR ANY PRE-SUMMIT MOVE HE MIGHT HAVE IN MIND.

ONE POSSIBILITY THAT HAS FIGURED IN STATE DEPARTMENT DISCUSSIONS IS THAT KHRUSHCHEV MAY ANNOUNCE THE SCRAPPING OF THE SOVIET BLOC WARSAW PACT. INTELLIGENCE REPORTS SEVERAL WEEKS AGO SAID THIS HAD BEEN DISCUSSED AT A MEETING OF SOVIET AND SATELLITE LEADERS IN MOSCOW IN EARLY FEBRUARY. THE EXPECTATION HAS BEEN, HOWEVER, THAT IF KHRUSHCHEV DECIDED TO MAKE SUCH A MOVE HE WOULD DO IT WITHIN THE CONFERENCE RATHER THAN BEFOREHAND.

ALLIED PLANNING WILL BE CONCENTRATED NEXT WEEK IN ISTANBUL, TURKEY, WHERE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS ARE GATHERING THIS WEEKEND FOR A NATO

CONFERENCE AND PRE-SUMMIT CONSULTATION.

MEANWHILE SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER'S TOP SPECIALIST ON SOVIET AFFAIRS, FORMER AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN, IS DUE BACK AT HIS DESK EARLY IN THE WEEK AFTER A BRIEF PRE-SUMMIT TRIP TO MOSCOW AS THE GUEST OF THE PRESENT AMBASSADOR, LLEWELLYN THOMPSON.

ALTHOUGH EISENHOWER HAS EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT KHRUSHCHEV WOULD NOT GIVE ANY KIND OF NEW "ULTIMATUM" TO THE WEST OVER BERLIN, DIPLOMATS ARE NOT SO SURE.

THEY POINT OUT THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN USING A COMBINATION OF THREAT AND PEACE TALK IN AN EFFORT TO FORCE THE WEST TO COME TO TERMS IN GERMANY. THEY THINK IT ENTIRELY POSSIBLE THAT HE HAS EVERY INTENTION OF

KEEPING SHARPLY BEFORE THE WORLD AND THE WESTERN LEADERS HIS WARNING OF A NEW BERLIN CRISIS UNLESS THEY MAKE A DEAL WITH HIM ON GERMANY AND BERLIN ISSUES.

JA/BU228PED

A143

ADENAUER INTERPRETIVE (320)

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, APRIL 30 (AP)--CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER APPEARED TODAY TO HAVE CLOSED THE DOOR TO CHANCES FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE BERLIN PROBLEM AT NEXT MONTH'S SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

THE ACTIONS AND SPEECHES OF THE 84-YEAR-OLD WEST GERMAN LEADER AT THE FOUR-DAY CONVENTION OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION INDICATED HE IS DETERMINED TO VETO ANY BERLIN DEALS AT THE SUMMIT.

AT ONE POINT ADENAUER SAID THE BERLIN PROBLEM WAS ONE OF MANY IN THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE AND COULD NOT BE RESOLVED UNTIL STEPS HAD BEEN TAKEN TOWARD DISARMAMENT.

AT ANOTHER POINT, THE CHANCELLOR PRONOUNCED THE SOVIET CALL FOR COEXISTENCE "NOTHING BUT A SWINDLE."

ADENAUER TOLD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE WITH THE GREATEST EMPHASIS THAT THEY MUST HAVE A STRONG STANDPOINT AND ABSOLUTE UNITY.

THIS MEANS ABSOLUTE UNITY WITH THE VIEWS OF ADENAUER. AND HIS VIEWS WERE CLEAR: THE RUSSIANS CANNOT BE TRUSTED IN ANY NEW AGREEMENT ON BERLIN AND THE WEST IS BETTER OFF WITHOUT ONE UNTIL THE DAY THAT GERMANY IS REUNITED.

IN A PRIVATE MEETING WITH REPORTERS, ADENAUER SAID HE WAS CONVINCED REUNIFICATION WOULD NOT COME ABOUT UNTIL A DISARMAMENT SCHEME WAS WELL ON ITS WAY.

THAT ADENAUER HAS A VETO RIGHT OVER A BERLIN DEAL HAS BEEN MADE CLEAR FROM PUBLIC UTTERANCES OF SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AND OTHER WESTERN OFFICIALS IN PRIVATE.

ADENAUER SAID NOTHING ABOUT ANY VETOES, BUT THE EMPHASIS HE PLACED ON THE DISARMAMENT ISSUE WAS AN INDICATION OF HIS ATTITUDE.

"THE WORLD WANTS PEACE," HE SAID. "THIS IS NO KIND OF HUMAN EXISTENCE....WE HVE ON EARTH TODAY."

ONLY THROUGH AN END TO THE ARMS RACE, HE SAID, "CAN THERE BE GENUINE SPIRITUAL FREEDOM."

ADENAUER WILL NOT BE IN PARIS WHEN THE WESTERN BIG THREE OPEN THEIR MEETING WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ON MAY 16. BUT HE'LL BE THERE TWO DAYS EARLIER FOR A FOUR-POWER WESTERN SUMMIT.

THERE SEEMED LITTLE DOUBT HE WOULD LAY IT ON THE LINE THEN. CHANCES ARE HE WON'T FIND MUCH OF AN ARGUMENT. EISENHOWER AND DE GAULLE ARE ALREADY ON RECORD AS SAYING THEY DON'T EXPECT ANY BERLIN SETTLEMENT AT THE SUMMIT.

JE937AED

A52

NIGHT LEAD CENTO (210)

TEHRAN, IRAN, APRIL 30 (AP)--THE CENTRAL TREATY ORGANIZATION (CENTO) TODAY ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF PROMOTING SUBVERSION AND INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS THROUGH PROPAGANDA ATTACKS AGAINST TWO OF ITS MEMBERS, PAKISTAN AND IRAN.

THE ORGANIZATION'S MINISTERIAL COUNCIL MADE THE CHARGE IN A COMMUNIQUE AND ALSO ENDORSED THE WESTERN POSITION AT NEXT MONTH'S SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN PARIS.

THE COUNCIL ASSERTED THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV INTERFERED IN PAKISTANI AFFAIRS RECENTLY BY VOICING SUPPORT OF AFGHANISTAN'S CLAIM TO SECTORS OF PAKISTAN KNOWN AS "PUSHTONISTAN." PAKISTAN LONG HAS REJECTED THE CLAIM.

THE MINISTERS ALSO CALLED FOR AN END TO A MAJOR PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE MOSCOW LAUNCHED SEVERAL MONTHS AGO AGAINST THE SHAH OF IRAN AND HIS GOVERNMENT.

30.24-10599

THE CENTO COUNCIL CHALLENGED MOSCOW TO "DEMONSTRATE BY DEEDS" THAT IT WANTS TO END THE COLD WAR. THE COMMUNIQUE SUMMED UP THREE DAYS OF MEETINGS HERE DURING WHICH U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD OUTLINED THE ALLIED APPROACH TO THE SUMMIT TALKS. BOTH ASSURED CENTO'S MIDDLE EAST NATIONS THEIR INTERESTS WILL BE SAFEGUARDED IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH KHRUSHCHEV. THE COUNCIL ALSO EXPRESSED SUPPORT OF WESTERN POSITIONS IN THE

GENEVA DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE AND U. S. AND BRITISH POLICIES IN THE NUCLEAR TEST BAN TALKS.

MINISTERS FROM IRAN, PAKISTAN, TURKEY AND BRITAIN SIGNED THE COMMUNIQUE. THE UNITED STATES APPROVED AS A COUNCIL OBSERVER. JE432PED

A85

LONDON, APRIL 30 (AP)-SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL HAS TOLD THE RUSSIANS EVERYONE IS PINNING GREAT HOPES ON NEXT MONTH'S SUMMIT MEETING, TASS REPORTED TONIGHT.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY QUOTED STATEMENTS IT SAID WERE TAKEN FROM THE MAY DAY ISSUE OF THE SOVIET MAGAZINE OGONYOK. THE MAGAZINE HAD INVITED OPINIONS FROM VARIOUS FIGURES IN SUMMIT MEMBER NATIONS.

CHURCHILL WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE HOPES ALL NATIONS WILL APPROACH THE CONFERENCE IN A "SPIRIT OF FRIENDSHIP, MUTUAL TRUST AND RESPECT FOR HUMAN FREEDOM...IF THE LEADERS OF THE FOUR GREAT POWERS MANAGE TO REACH AGREEMENT AT THE FORTHCOMING NEGOTIATIONS, THIS WOULD BE OF PRICELESS VALUE FOR THE WHOLE WORLD."

CHURCHILL WAS THE ONLY STATESMAN QUOTED BY TASS.

FV732PED

EAST LANSING, APRIL 30-(AP)-A SOVIET BLOC DIPLOMAT SAYS ANOTHER WORLD WAR IS INEVITABLE UNLESS WESTERN NATIONS SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY.

DR. MILOSLAV RUSEK, CZECHOSLOVAKIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, CONTENTED BEFORE THE STUDENT INTERNATIONAL CLUB AT MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY LAST NIGHT THAT A TREATY WOULD SETTLE CURRENT UNREST IN EUROPE.

HE ASSERTED RECENT ANTI-SEMITIC DEMONSTRATIONS IN WEST GERMANY POINT TO "CREEPING NAZISM AND A GROWING PRUSSIAN-LIKE MILITARISM."

THE COMMUNIST DIPLOMAT ALSO LASHED AT WEST GERMANY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER FOR "USING THE ATLANTIC PACT TO OBTAIN NUCLEAR WEAPONS FROM THE UNITED STATES."

HE PREDICTED A GERMAN TREATY WILL BE A CHIEF TOPIC AT THE UPCOMING SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN PARIS.

RUSEK SAID CZECHOSLOVAKIA MOVED INTO THE RUSSIAN ORBIT BECAUSE OF THE THREAT OF ANOTHER EUROPEAN WAR.

"EVENTS AFTER WORLD WAR II CONVINCED US THAT OUR FUTURE WAS ON THE SIDE OF RUSSIA," HE ADDED. "SINCE THEN THINGS HAVE BEEN GOING WELL WITH OUR COUNTRY MAKING VAST INTERNAL STRIDES."

THE CZECH ENVOY COMPLAINED THAT HIS AND OTHER RUSSIAN SATELLITE COUNTRIES HAVE NOT ENJOYED A XAPR PRESS IN THE UNITED STATES AND THAT THE MIGRATION FROM EAST BERLIN TO WEST BERLIN HAS BEEN

A101

LONDON, APRIL 30 (AP)-IN A MAY DAY ORDER, THE TOP GENERAL OF THE SOVIET UNION SAID TONIGHT RUSSIA'S ARMED FORCES MUST REMAIN STRONG BECAUSE OTHERS ARE STILL CONDUCTING AN ARMS RACE.

THE TASS NEWS AGENCY SAID MARSHAL RODION MALINOVSKY, MINISTER OF DEFENSE, PLEDGED STRENGTH WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS UNTIL THE WORLD DISARMS. HE WAS QUOTED AS HOLDING OUT HOPE FOR A RELAXATION OF TENSIONS AT THE FORTHCOMING SUMMIT CONFERENCE. BUT HE ALSO SAID RUSSIA NOW IS IN THE PRIME OF ITS CREATIVE POWERS AND WILL REMAIN THAT WAY UNTIL THERE ARE REASONS TO CHANGE.

FV836PED

A27WX (BJT)

(430) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN TRAWLER

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, APRIL 30 (AP)-A RUSSIAN TRAWLER WAS HEADING OUT INTO THE ATLANTIC TODAY AFTER A PROWLING CRUISE OFF THE AMERICAN COAST WHICH TOOK IT WITHIN SIGHT OF A U.S. MISSILE SUBMARINE TRYING OUT EQUIPMENT.

THE NAVY SAID LATEST REPORTS SHOWED THE SHIP WAS SAILING EASTWARD THIS MORNING AFTER A TRIP WHICH TOOK HER DOWN TO A POSITION OFF NORFOLK, VA.

A NAVY BLIMP PHOTOGRAPHED THE TRAWLER VEGA ON TUESDAY WHILE SHE WAS LESS THAN A MILE FROM A LOCATION OFF LONG ISLAND WHERE THE POLARIS SUBMARINE GEORGE WASHINGTON, ACCOMPANIED BY TWO SURFACE SHIPS, WAS TESTING OUT THE RELEASE OF DUMMY MISSILES FROM HER LAUNCHING TUBES.

THERE WAS NO VIOLATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL LAW IN THE COAST WISE CRUISE OF THE RUSSIAN TRAWLER. SHE WAS WELL OUTSIDE THE TERRITORIAL WATERS OF THE UNITED STATES, IN THE INTERNATIONAL SEAS.

HOWEVER, THE VEGA AND THE COURSE WHICH SHE TRAVELED HAD SOME CURIOUS ASPECTS.

ALTHOUGH THE HULL OF THE 250-FOOT SHIP APPEARED TO BE OF NORMAL TRAWLER DESIGN, LIKE THOSE OF OTHER COMMERCIAL FISHING CRAFT, THE PHOTOGRAPH SHOWED AN UNUSUAL ARRAY OF RADAR EQUIPMENT.

A SINGLE RADAR, USED IN NAVIGATION, IS NOT UNUSUAL FOR TRAWLERS. BUT THE PHOTO SHOWED MORE THAN ONE RADAR ANTENNA, WITH SOME SUGGESTION THAT THIS ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT INCLUDED SKY SEARCH RADAR.

SUCH RADAR IS USEFUL FOR CHECKING ON THE LOCATION, SPEED AND DIRECTION OF AIRPLANES.

SINCE SHE IS DESIGNED AS A FISHING CRAFT, THE VEGA PROBABLY CARRIES SONAR. USING ONE TYPE OF SONAR, SUCH A SHIP CAN SPOT SCHOOLS OF FISH. IT ALSO CAN LISTEN TO SUBMARINES, LIKE THE GEORGE WASHINGTON.

THE PICTURE SHOWED NO TRAWLER GEAR RIGGED ON THE DECK OF THE VEGA. THE TWO HATCHES ON THE FORWARD DECK, NORMALLY USED FOR DUMPING FISH FROM NETS INTO THE HOLE AND FOR UNLOADING PURPOSES, LOOKED UNUSUALLY SMALL FOR THIS USE.

IF THE VEGA HAD BEEN OPERATING AS A FISHERMAN, WITH THE FISHING FLEET OFF NEWFOUNDLAND, AND WAS MERELY MOVING DOWN TO CHECK FISHING CONDITIONS ALONG THE CAROLINA BANKS, HER COURSE WOULD HAVE BEEN WELL TO THE EAST OF THE ONE ACTUALLY FOLLOWED. INSTEAD, SHE SHOWED UP 60 MILES SOUTH OF LONG ISLAND AND ABOUT 100 MILES EAST OF THE NEW JERSEY COAST. U.S. NAVY SUBMARINES, BASED AT NEW LONDON, CONN., GO INTO THAT AREA FOR TRAINING AND TESTING.

BEYOND SAYING THAT THE VEGA WAS OBSERVED THIS MORNING HEADING EASTWARD FROM THE NORFOLK REGION, THE NAVY HAD NO OFFICIAL INFORMATION TO OFFER.

THIS COURSE COULD MEAN THAT THE VEGA WAS BOUND FOR A HOME PORT IN RUSSIA OR THAT SHE COULD BE SETTING A TURNING COURSE TO TAKE HER TO THE NEWFOUNDLAND REGION. RUSSIA HAS BEEN KEEPING TRAWLERS OPERATING IN THAT AREA STEADILY FOR MORE THAN A YEAR. WHEN ONE LEAVES TO GO HOME IT IS REPLACED BY ANOTHER.

CZ/JA205PED

B57 (Q)

NORFOLK, VA., APRIL 29 (AP)-REAR ADM. WALTER H. PRICE ASSUMES COMMAND OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET TRAINING COMMAND TOMORROW. HE SUCCEEDS REAR ADM. HARRY W. HENDERSON, WHO RETIRES AFTER 35 YEARS OF ACTIVE SERVICE.

PRICE FORMERLY SERVED AS COMMANDER OF THE U.S. NAVAL BASE AT LOS ANGELES. HE WAS GRADUATED FROM THE NAVAL ACADEMY IN 1927. HENDERSON, A 1925 ACADEMY GRADUATE, WAS A MEMBER OF THE 1928 U.S. OLYMPIC BOXING TEAM.
UK8PES

B44 (150) Q
STUTTGART, GERMANY, APRIL 30 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY SAID TODAY IT WAS FULLY JUSTIFIED IN DEMOTING A MILITARY POLICEMAN WHO GAVE A TRAFFIC TICKET TO THE WIFE OF THE U.S. CONSUL GENERAL HERE.
ROBERT CUDINI OF DETROIT, MICH., WAS DEMOTED FROM PFC TO PRIVATE AND TRANSFERRED TO A TRANSPORTATION UNIT THE DAY AFTER HE TICKETED MRS. PATRICIA A. MORELAND AND TOOK HER TO THE MP STATION.

"CUDINI KNEW FULLY OUR RULES THAT WE DO NOT TAKE CIVILIANS, WHETHER THEY ARE DIPLOMATIC PEOPLE OR NOT, TO THE STATION FOR MINOR INFRACTIONS," A SPOKESMAN SAID.
"WE'RE HAPPY THAT HE PICKED ON SOMEONE LIKE MRS. MORELAND, WHO PROTESTED HIS ACTION, OR THIS CONDUCT WOULD PROBABLY NEVER HAVE COME TO LIGHT...CUDINI'S JOB WAS TO ASSURE FREE FLOW OF TRAFFIC AT THE SPOT AND THAT WAS ALL."

CUDINI SAID MRS. MORELAND TIED UP TRAFFIC BY PARKING HER CAR, BEARING CONSULAR LICENSE PLATES, ON A NARROW STREET OUTSIDE AN ARMY COMMISSARY APRIL 14. HE ASKED HER TO ACCOMPANY HIM TO THE STATION BECAUSE SHE HAD NO DRIVER'S LICENSE WITH HER.

DA848AED

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, APRIL 30 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY TODAY RELEASED 50,000 PIGEONS BEARING MESSAGES TO THE GERMAN PEOPLE. THE EVENT OPENED GERMAN-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP WEEK.

MAJ. GEN. RALPH R. MACE, COMMANDER OF THE ARMY'S NORTHERN AREA IN GERMANY, RELEASED THE BIRDS, BROUGHT TO FRANKFURT BY PIGEON RAISERS THROUGHOUT GERMANY.

GERMAN AND AMERICAN ARMY BANDS WILL GIVE CONCERTS DURING THE WEEK AND MANY U.S. ARMY CAMPS HAVE SCHEDULED PICNICS AND JOINT RELIGIOUS SERVICES.

HIGHLIGHTING THE CULTURAL EVENTS WILL BE A SPECIAL PERFORMANCE OF JOHN STEINBECK'S PLAY "OF MICE AND MEN" BY THE U.S. ARMY'S FRANKFURT PLAYHOUSE GROUP.

A79
OSLO, NORWAY, APRIL 30 (AP)-AN EMINENT FRENCH MEDICAL EXPERT TODAY ESTIMATED 25 MILLION PERSONS ARE BEING HELD IN CONCENTRATION CAMPS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

PROF. CHARLES RICHEL OF PARIS, WHO LOST HIS VOICE AS A RESULT OF MISTREATMENT IN A NAZI CAMP, DID NOT BREAK DOWN THE FIGURES BY COUNTRIES. HE SPOKE AT A THREE-DAY EXPERTS' CONFERENCE ON THE LATER EFFECTS OF IMPRISONMENT AND DEPORTATION, ORGANIZED IN OSLO BY THE WORLD VETERANS FEERATION.

JS745AED

B86CO (Q) (POWS)

NIGHT LEAD POWS (420)

DAYTON, OHIO, APRIL 30 (AP)-THE PLACE: STALAG LUFT 3 PRISONER OF WAR CAMP. TIME: 1944, AND BED CHECK TIME IN THE CAMP.

THE GUARD FLICKED HIS FLASHLIGHT BEAM AROUND THE PITCH-BLACK BAR-RACKS. HE SAW:

FOUR MEN SITTING ON THE FLOOR PLAYING POKER, TWO MEN LYING ON THEIR COTS READING AND ANOTHER MAN SEWING A BUTTON ON HIS SHIRT.

"WE THOUGHT UP EVERY SCREWBALL THING WE COULD DO TO KEEP FROM GETTING BORED AND TO SHAKE THE GERMANS UP," SAID JOHN M. STORER, A DAYTON SALES ENGINEER AND FORMER INMATE OF THE WORLD WAR II POW CAMP.

"THE GERMANS COULDN'T SAY ANYTHING TO US--WE WEREN'T DOING ANYTHING AGAINST THE RULES BUT WE SURE HAD THOSE GUARDS TALKING TO THEMSELVES," HE ADDED.

STORER AND SOME 170 OTHER FORMER POW FROM ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY MET TO COMMEMORATE THEIR LIBERATION FROM THE CAMP 15 YEARS AGO. THEY BROUGHT WITH THEM RELICS OF THE DAYS IN THE CAMP--FROM MEMORIES TO MAKESHIFT DEVICES USED TO HELP THEM ESCAPE OR MAKE THEIR LIVES MORE COMFORTABLE.

DISPLAYED WERE COMPASSES MADE OF RAZOR BLADES, COOK STOVES MADE OF TIN CANS AND A VENTILATING SYSTEM MADE OF TIN CANS AND CANVAS USED TO AID THEM IN DIGGING ESCAPE TUNNELS.

"THERE WERE 10,000 AMERICAN, ENGLISH AND CANADIAN OFFICERS IN THE CAMP," RELATED MAJ. GEN. ALBERT P. CLARK, DIRECTOR OF PERSONNEL FOR THE AIR FORCE. "FIFTY PER CENT OF THEM LIVED AND BREATHED ONLY TO ESCAPE."

"IN EVERY COMPOUND WE HAD AN ESCAPE COMMITTEE. IT WAS VERY HIGHLY ORGANIZED. NO ONE COULD ATTEMPT AN ESCAPE WITHOUT CONSULTING THE COMMITTEE AND THE COMMITTEES PLANNED ESCAPES FOR SOME VOLUNTEERS," HE SAID. THE CAMP WAS LOCATED IN POLAND.

AT FIRST THE ESCAPES WERE TREATED AS A SORT OF GAME, HE SAID. LATER, HOWEVER, WHEN THE TIDE OF BATTLE BEGAN TURNING AGAINST THE GERMANS, DEATH PENALTIES WERE SET UP FOR ESCAPE ATTEMPTS. HE DISPLAYED A POSTER WARNING OF ZONES WHERE ANYONE FOUND WOULD BE SHOT. SOMEONE HAD BOLDLY LETTERED ACROSS IT "BUY BONDS" AND A "V" FOR VICTORY.

THE ESCAPE TUNNELS DUG BY THE PRISONERS WERE SHORED UP WITH BED SLATS, CLARK, RELATED. SOON SOME MEN WERE SLEEPING WITH ONLY TWO SLATS IN THEIR BED. FINALLY THE GERMANS DISCOVERED THEIR USE AND ORDERED THAT EACH BED MUST HAVE 11 SLATS.

MEALS OF ROTTED POTATOES AND HORSE HOOVES WERE THE FARE BETWEEN RED CROSS PACKAGES, THE EX-POW'S SAID. TONIGHT, HOWEVER, THEY'RE DINING IN STYLE AT A HOTEL AS THE WINDUP OF THEIR ANNUAL MEETING.

"THOSE YEARS (IN THE PRISON) OCCUPY LITTLE OF OUR THOUGHTS NOW EXCEPT WHEN WE GET TOGETHER LIKE THIS AND REMEMBER THE BRIGHTER MOMENTS," COMMENTED MAJ. GEN. JOHN STEVENSON OF HAMILTON AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF. "BUT OVERALL, ONE DAY WAS SO MUCH LIKE ANOTHER THAT THERE IS NOTHING TO REMEMBER. THOSE YEARS ARE LIKE THEY NEVER HAPPENED."

FO40PES

A78

KATMANDU, NEPAL, APRIL 30 (AP)-NEPAL'S PREMIER B. P. KOIRALA SAID TODAY RED CHINA HAS WITHDRAWN HER CLAIM TO THE SOUTHERN SLOPE OF MT. EVEREST, BUT THAT THE SUMMIT OF THE WORLD'S HIGHEST PEAK IS STILL IN DISPUTE.

THE CHINESE REDS LAID CLAIM LAST MONTH TO TERRITORY FIVE MILES SOUTH OF EVEREST'S SUMMIT, BUT THEY WITHDREW IT WHEN PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI CAME HERE THIS WEEK TO DISCUSS BORDER DIFFERENCES WITH NEPAL. THE CHINESE NOW WANT THE BORDER BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS TO RUN ACROSS THE SUMMIT WHICH NEPAL FEELS BELONGS TO HER TOO, KOIRALA TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

EVEREST IS GENERALLY CONSIDERED PARTLY IN NEPAL AND PARTLY IN RED-OCCUPIED TIBET.

JS744AED

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